

**NEW SOURCE CONSTRUCTION PERMIT
and MINOR SOURCE OPERATING PERMIT
OFFICE OF AIR MANAGEMENT**

**G & S Metal Consultants, Incorporated
1345 South Wabash Street
Wabash, Indiana 46992**

(herein known as the Permittee) is hereby authorized to construct and operate subject to the conditions contained herein, the emission units described in Section A (Source Summary) of this permit.

This permit is issued to the above mentioned company under the provisions of 326 IAC 2-1.1, (326 IAC 2-5.1 if new source), 326 IAC 2-6.1 and 40 CFR 52.780, with conditions listed on the attached pages.

This permit is also issued under the provisions of 326 IAC 2-2, 40 CFR 52.21, and 40 CFR 52.124 (Prevention of Significant Deterioration), with conditions listed on the attached pages.

Operation Permit No.: MSOP 169-11037-00059	
Issued by: Paul Dubenetzky, Branch Chief Office of Air Management	Issuance Date:

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A SOURCE SUMMARY

- A.1 General Information [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(c)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-4(a)]
- A.2 Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment Summary

B GENERAL CONSTRUCTION CONDITIONS

- B.1 Permit No Defense [IC 13]
- B.2 Definitions
- B.3 Effective Date of the Permit [IC 13-15-5-3]
- B.4 Revocation of Permits [326 IAC 2-1.1-9(5)]
- B.5 Modification to Permit [326 IAC 2]
- B.6 Minor Source Operating Permit [326 IAC 2-6.1]

C SOURCE OPERATION CONDITIONS

- C.1 PSD Minor Source Status [326 IAC 2-2]
- C.2 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 1-6-3]
- C.3 Permit Revision [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(e)(3)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-6]
- C.4 Inspection and Entry [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(e)(4)(B)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-5(a)(4)]
- C.5 Transfer of Ownership or Operation [326 IAC 2-6.1-6(d)(3)]
- C.6 Permit Revocation [326 IAC 2-1-9]
- C.7 Opacity [326 IAC 5-1]
- C.8 Fugitive Dust Emissions [326 IAC 6-4]
- C.9 Stack Height [326 IAC 1-7]
- C.10 Performance Testing [326 IAC 3-6]
- C.11 Compliance Monitoring [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]
- C.12 Monitoring Methods [326 IAC 3]
- C.13 Actions Related to Noncompliance Demonstrated by a Stack Test

Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- C.14 Malfunctions Report [326 IAC 1-6-2]
- C.15 Monitoring Data Availability [326 IAC 2-6.1-2] [IC 13-14-1-3]
- C.16 General Record Keeping Requirements [326 IAC 2-6.1-2]
- C.17 General Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11] [326 IAC 2-6.1-2] [IC 13-14-1-13]

D.1 Emissions unit OPERATION CONDITIONS - Four (4) Electric Induction Furnaces

Emission Limitations and Standards

- D.1.1 Particulate Matter (PM)

Compliance Determination Requirements

- D.1.2 Testing Requirements

Malfunction Report

SECTION A

SOURCE SUMMARY

This permit is based on information requested by the Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM), Office of Air Management (OAM). The information describing the source contained in conditions A.1 through A.3 is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions. However, the Permittee should be aware that a physical change or a change in the method of operation that may render this descriptive information obsolete or inaccurate may trigger requirements for the Permittee to obtain additional permits or seek modification of this permit pursuant to 326 IAC 2, or change other applicable requirements presented in the permit application.

A.1 General Information [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(c)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-4(a)]

The Permittee owns and operates a secondary aluminum processing plant.

Authorized Individual: R. Scott Galley
Source Address: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, Indiana 46992
Mailing Address: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, Indiana 46992
Phone Number: 219 - 569 - 9184
SIC Code: 3341
County Location: Wabash
County Status: Attainment for all criteria pollutants
Source Status: Minor Source Operating Permit
Minor Source, under PSD Rules;
Minor Source, Section 112 of the Clean Air Act

A.2 Emissions units and Pollution Control Equipment Summary

This stationary source is approved to construct and operate the following emissions units and pollution control devices:

- (a) Four (4) electric induction furnaces, known as EU-1 through EU-4, exhausted to the general area ventilation, capacity 2.67 tons of clean aluminum chips per hour, each.
- (b) Two (2) natural gas-fired space heaters, known as EU-5 and EU-6, exhausted to the general area ventilation, rated at 0.200 million British thermal units per hour, each.

SECTION B GENERAL CONSTRUCTION CONDITIONS

THIS SECTION OF THE PERMIT IS BEING ISSUED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF 326 IAC 2-1.1 AND 40 CFR 52.780, WITH CONDITIONS LISTED BELOW.

B.1 Permit No Defense [IC 13]

This permit to construct does not relieve the Permittee of the responsibility to comply with the provisions of the Indiana Environmental Management Law (IC 13-11 through 13-20; 13-22 through 13-25; and 13-30), the Air Pollution Control Law (IC 13-17) and the rules promulgated thereunder, as well as other applicable local, state, and federal requirements.

B.2 Definitions

Terms in this permit shall have the definition assigned to such terms in the referenced regulation. In the absence of definitions in the referenced regulation, any applicable definitions found in IC 13-11, 326 IAC 1-2, and 326 IAC 2-1.1-1 shall prevail.

B.3 Effective Date of the Permit [IC13-15-5-3]

Pursuant to IC 13-15-5-3, this permit becomes effective upon its issuance.

B.4 Revocation of Permits [326 IAC 2-1.1-9(5)]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1.1-9(5)(Revocation of Permits), the Commissioner may revoke this permit if construction is not commenced within eighteen (18) months after receipt of this approval or if construction is suspended for a continuous period of one (1) year or more.

B.5 Modification to Permit [326 IAC 2]

Notwithstanding Condition B.7, all requirements and conditions of this construction permit shall remain in effect unless modified in a manner consistent with procedures established for modifications of construction permits pursuant to 326 IAC 2 (Permit Review Rules).

B.6 Minor Source Operating Permit [326 IAC 2-6.1]

This document shall also become a minor source operating permit pursuant to 326 IAC 2-6.1 when, prior to start of operation, the following requirements are met:

- (a) The attached affidavit of construction shall be submitted to the Office of Air Management (OAM), Permit Administration & Development Section, verifying that the emissions units were constructed as proposed in the application. The emissions units covered in the New Source Construction Permit may begin operating on the date the affidavit of construction is postmarked or hand delivered to IDEM.
- (b) If construction is completed in phases; i.e., the entire construction is not done continuously, a separate affidavit must be submitted for each phase of construction. Any permit conditions associated with operation start up dates such as stack testing for New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) shall be applicable to each individual phase.
- (c) The Permittee shall receive an Operation Permit Validation Letter from the Chief of the Permit Administration & Development Section and attach it to this document.
- (d) The operation permit will be subject to annual operating permit fees pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1.1-7(Fees).

- (e) Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-6.1-7, the Permittee shall apply for an operation permit renewal at least ninety (90) days prior to the expiration date established in the validation letter. If IDEM, OAM, upon receiving a timely and complete permit application, fails to issue or deny the permit renewal prior to the expiration date of this permit, this existing permit shall not expire and all terms and conditions shall continue in effect until the renewal permit has been issued or denied. The operation permit issued shall contain as a minimum the conditions in Section C and Section D of this permit.

SECTION C SOURCE OPERATION CONDITIONS

Entire Source

C.1 PSD Minor Source Status [326 IAC 2-2] [40 CFR 52.21]

- (a) The total source potential to emit of all criteria pollutants is less than 250 tons per year. Therefore the requirements of 326 IAC 2-2 (Prevention of Significant Deterioration) and 40 CFR 52.21 will not apply.
- (b) Any change or modification which may increase potential to emit to 250 tons per year from this source, shall cause this source to be considered a major source under PSD, 326 IAC 2-2 and 40 CFR 52.21, and shall require approval from IDEM, OAM prior to making the change.

C.2 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 1-6-3]

- (a) If required by specific condition(s) in Section D of this permit, the Permittee shall prepare and maintain Preventive Maintenance Plans (PMP) within ninety (90) days after issuance of this permit, including the following information on each emissions unit:
 - (1) Identification of the individual(s) responsible for inspecting, maintaining, and repairing emission control devices;
 - (2) A description of the items or conditions that will be inspected and the inspection schedule for said items or conditions;
 - (3) Identification and quantification of the replacement parts that will be maintained in inventory for quick replacement.

If due to circumstances beyond its control, the PMP cannot be prepared and maintained within the above time frame, the Permittee may extend the date an additional ninety (90) days provided the Permittee notifies:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Branch, Office of Air Management
100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015
Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

- (b) The Permittee shall implement the Preventive Maintenance Plans as necessary to ensure that lack of proper maintenance does not cause or contribute to a violation of any limitation on emissions or potential to emit.
- (c) PMP's shall be submitted to IDEM, OAM, upon request and shall be subject to review and approval by IDEM, OAM.

C.3 Permit Revision [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(e)(3)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-6]

- (a) The Permittee must comply with the requirements of [326 IAC 2-6.1-6] whenever the Permittee seeks to amend or modify this permit.

- (b) Any application requesting an amendment or modification of this permit shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Permits Branch, Office of Air Management
100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015
Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

Any such application should be certified by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1.

- (c) The Permittee shall notify the OAM within thirty (30) calendar days of implementing a notice-only change. [326 IAC 2-6.1-6(d)]

C.4 Inspection and Entry [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(e)(4)(B)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-5(a)(4)]

Upon presentation of proper identification cards, credentials, and other documents as may be required by law, the Permittee shall allow IDEM, OAM, U.S. EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following:

- (a) Enter upon the Permittee's premises where a permitted source is located, or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
 - (b) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under this title or the conditions of this permit or any operating permit revisions;
 - (c) Inspect, at reasonable times, any processes, emissions units (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit or any operating permit revisions;
 - (d) Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with this permit or applicable requirements; and
 - (e) Utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purpose of assuring compliance with this permit or applicable requirements.
- (1) The Permittee may assert a claim that, in the opinion of the Permittee, information removed or about to be removed from the source by IDEM, OAM, or an authorized representative, contains information that is confidential under IC 5-14-3-4(a). The claim shall be made in writing before or at the time the information is removed from the source. In the event that a claim of confidentiality is so asserted, neither IDEM, OAM, nor an authorized representative, may disclose the information unless and until IDEM, OAM, makes a determination under 326 IAC 17-1-7 through 326 IAC 17-1-9 that the information is not entitled to confidential treatment and that determination becomes final. [IC 5-14-3-4; IC 13-14-11-3; 326 IAC 17-1-7 through 326 IAC 17-1-9]
 - (2) The Permittee, and IDEM, OAM, acknowledge that the federal law applies to claims of confidentiality made by the Permittee with regard to information removed or about to be removed from the source by U.S. EPA. [40 CFR Part 2, Subpart B]

C.5 Transfer of Ownership or Operation [326 IAC 2-6.1-6(d)(3)]

Pursuant to [326 IAC 2-6.1-6(d)(3)]:

- (a) In the event that ownership of this source is changed, the Permittee shall notify IDEM, OAM, Permits Branch, within thirty (30) days of the change.
- (b) The written notification shall be sufficient to transfer the permit to the new owner by an notice-only change pursuant to 326 IAC 2-6.1-6(d)(3).
- (c) IDEM, OAM, shall issue a revised permit.

The notification which shall be submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1.

C.6 Permit Revocation [326 IAC 2-1-9]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1-9(a)(Revocation of Permits), this permit to construct and operate may be revoked for any of the following causes:

- (a) Violation of any conditions of this permit.
- (b) Failure to disclose all the relevant facts, or misrepresentation in obtaining this permit.
- (c) Changes in regulatory requirements that mandate either a temporary or permanent reduction of discharge of contaminants. However, the amendment of appropriate sections of this permit shall not require revocation of this permit.
- (d) Noncompliance with orders issued pursuant to 326 IAC 1-5 (Episode Alert Levels) to reduce emissions during an air pollution episode.
- (e) For any cause which establishes in the judgment of IDEM, the fact that continuance of this permit is not consistent with purposes of this article.

C.7 Opacity [326 IAC 5-1]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity Limitations), except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary Exemptions), opacity shall meet the following, unless otherwise stated in this permit:

- (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) in any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
- (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of fifteen (15) minutes (sixty (60) readings as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a continuous opacity monitor) in a six (6) hour period.

C.8 Fugitive Dust Emissions [326 IAC 6-4]

The Permittee shall not allow fugitive dust to escape beyond the property line or boundaries of the property, right-of-way, or easement on which the source is located, in a manner that would violate 326 IAC 6-4 (Fugitive Dust Emissions). 326 IAC 6-4-2(4) is not federally enforceable.

C.9 Stack Height [326 IAC 1-7]

The Permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 326 IAC 1-7 (Stack Height Provisions), for all exhaust stacks through which a potential (before controls) of twenty-five (25) tons per year or more of particulate matter or sulfur dioxide is emitted by using ambient air quality modeling pursuant to 326 IAC 1-7-4.

Testing Requirements

C.10 Performance Testing [326 IAC 3-6]

- (a) All testing shall be performed according to the provisions of 326 IAC 3-6 (Source Sampling Procedures), except as provided elsewhere in this permit, utilizing methods approved by IDEM, OAM.

A test protocol, except as provided elsewhere in this permit, shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Management
100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015
Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

no later than thirty-five (35) days prior to the intended test date. The Permittee shall submit a notice of the actual test date to the above address so that it is received at least two weeks prior to the test date.

- (b) All test reports must be received by IDEM, OAM within forty-five (45) days after the completion of the testing. An extension may be granted by the Commissioner, if the source submits to IDEM, OAM, a reasonable written explanation within five (5) days prior to the end of the initial forty-five (45) day period.

The documentation submitted by the Permittee does not require certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1.

Compliance Monitoring Requirements

C.11 Compliance Monitoring [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

Compliance with applicable requirements shall be documented as required by this permit. The Permittee shall be responsible for installing any necessary equipment and initiating any required monitoring related to that equipment, no more than ninety (90) days after receipt of this permit. If due to circumstances beyond its control, this schedule cannot be met, the Permittee may extend the compliance schedule an additional ninety (90) days provided the Permittee notifies:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Branch, Office of Air Management
100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015
Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

in writing, prior to the end of the initial ninety (90) day compliance schedule, with full justification of the reasons for the inability to meet this date. The notification which shall be submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1.

C.12 Monitoring Methods [326 IAC 3]

Any monitoring or testing performed to meet the applicable requirements of this permit shall be performed according to the provisions of 326 IAC 3, 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, or other approved methods as specified in this permit.

C.13 Actions Related to Noncompliance Demonstrated by a Stack Test

- (a) When the results of a stack test performed in conformance with Section C - Performance Testing, of this permit exceed the level specified in any condition of this permit, the Permittee shall take appropriate corrective actions. The Permittee shall submit a description of these corrective actions to IDEM, OAM, within thirty (30) days of receipt of the test results. The Permittee shall take appropriate action to minimize emissions from the affected emissions unit while the corrective actions are being implemented. IDEM, OAM shall notify the Permittee within thirty (30) days, if the corrective actions taken are deficient. The Permittee shall submit a description of additional corrective actions taken to IDEM, OAM within thirty (30) days of receipt of the notice of deficiency. IDEM, OAM reserves the authority to use enforcement activities to resolve noncompliant stack tests.
- (b) A retest to demonstrate compliance shall be performed within one hundred twenty (120) days of receipt of the original test results. Should the Permittee demonstrate to IDEM, OAM that retesting in one-hundred and twenty (120) days is not practicable, IDEM, OAM may extend the retesting deadline. Failure of the second test to demonstrate compliance with the appropriate permit conditions may be grounds for immediate revocation of the permit to operate the affected emissions unit.

The documents submitted pursuant to this condition do not require the certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1.

Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

C.14 Malfunctions Report [326 IAC 1-6-2]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 1-6-2 (Records; Notice of Malfunction):

- (a) A record of all malfunctions, including startups or shutdowns of any facility or emission control equipment, which result in violations of applicable air pollution control regulations or applicable emission limitations shall be kept and retained for a period of three (3) years and shall be made available to the Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM), Office of Air Management (OAM) or appointed representative upon request.
- (b) When a malfunction of any facility or emission control equipment occurs which lasts more than one (1) hour, said condition shall be reported to OAM, using the Malfunction Report Forms (2 pages). Notification shall be made by telephone or facsimile, as soon as practicable, but in no event later than four (4) daytime business hours after the beginning of said occurrence.
- (c) Failure to report a malfunction of any emission control equipment shall constitute a violation of 326 IAC 1-6, and any other applicable rules. Information of the scope and expected duration of the malfunction shall be provided, including the items specified in 326 IAC 1-6-2(a)(1) through (6).
- (d) Malfunction is defined as any sudden, unavoidable failure of any air pollution control equip-

ment, process, or combustion or process equipment to operate in a normal and usual manner. [326 IAC 1-2-39]

C.15 Monitoring Data Availability [326 IAC 2-6.1-2] [IC 13-14-1-13]

- (a) With the exception of performance tests conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing, all observations, sampling, maintenance procedures, and record keeping, required as a condition of this permit shall be performed at all times the equipment is operating at normal representative conditions.
- (b) As an alternative to the observations, sampling, maintenance procedures, and record keeping of subsection (a) above, when the equipment listed in Section D of this permit is not operating, the Permittee shall either record the fact that the equipment is shut down or perform the observations, sampling, maintenance procedures, and record keeping that would otherwise be required by this permit.
- (c) If the equipment is operating but abnormal conditions prevail, additional observations and sampling should be taken with a record made of the nature of the abnormality.
- (d) If for reasons beyond its control, the operator fails to make required observations, sampling, maintenance procedures, or record keeping, reasons for this must be recorded.
- (e) At its discretion, IDEM may excuse such failure providing adequate justification is documented and such failures do not exceed five percent (5%) of the operating time in any quarter.
- (f) Temporary, unscheduled unavailability of staff qualified to perform the required observations, sampling, maintenance procedures, or record keeping shall be considered a valid reason for failure to perform the requirements stated in (a) above.

C.16 General Record Keeping Requirements [326 IAC 2-6.1-2]

- (a) Records of all required monitoring data and support information shall be retained for a period of at least five (5) years from the date of monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. These records shall be kept at the source location for a minimum of three (3) years and available upon the request of an IDEM, OAM, representative. The records may be stored elsewhere for the remaining two (2) years as long as they are available upon request. If the Commissioner makes a written request for records to the Permittee, the Permittee shall furnish the records to the Commissioner within a reasonable time.
- (b) Records of required monitoring information shall include, where applicable:
 - (1) The date, place, and time of sampling or measurements;
 - (2) The dates analyses were performed;
 - (3) The company or entity performing the analyses;
 - (4) The analytic techniques or methods used;
 - (5) The results of such analyses; and

- (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- (c) Support information shall include, where applicable:
 - (1) Copies of all reports required by this permit;
 - (2) All original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation;
 - (3) All calibration and maintenance records;
 - (4) Records of preventive maintenance shall be sufficient to demonstrate that improper maintenance did not cause or contribute to a violation of any limitation on emissions or potential to emit. To be relied upon subsequent to any such violation, these records may include, but are not limited to: work orders, parts inventories, and operator's standard operating procedures. Records of response steps taken shall indicate whether the response steps were performed in accordance with the Compliance Response Plan required by Section C - Compliance Monitoring Plan - Failure to take Response Steps, of this permit, and whether a deviation from a permit condition was reported. All records shall briefly describe what maintenance and response steps were taken and indicate who performed the tasks.
- (d) All record keeping requirements not already legally required shall be implemented within ninety (90) days of permit issuance.

C.17 General Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11] [326 IAC 2-6.1-2] [IC 13-14-1-13]

- (a) To affirm that the source has met all the compliance monitoring requirements stated in this permit the source shall submit a Semi-annual Compliance Monitoring Report. Any deviation from the requirements and the date(s) of each deviation must be reported. The Compliance Monitoring Report shall include the certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC2-1.1-1(1).
- (b) The report required in (a) of this condition and reports required by conditions in Section D of this permit shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Management
100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015
Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015
- (c) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, any notice, report, or other submission required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAM, on or before the date it is due.
- (d) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, any semi-annual report shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the end of the reporting period. The report does not require the certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1(1).
- (e) All instances of deviations as described in Section B- Deviations from Permit Requirements

Conditions must be clearly identified in such reports. The Emergency/Deviation Occurrence Report does not require the certification by the "authorized individual" as defined by 326 IAC 2-1.1-1(1).

- (f) Any corrective actions or response steps taken as a result of each deviation must be clearly identified in such reports.
- (g) The first report shall cover the period commencing on the date of issuance of this permit and ending on the last day of the reporting period.

SECTION D.1 EMISSIONS UNIT OPERATION CONDITIONS

Emissions Unit Description

- (a) Four (4) electric induction furnaces, known as EU-1 through EU-4, exhausted to the general area ventilation, capacity 2.67 tons of clean aluminum chips per hour, each.
- (b) Two (2) natural gas-fired space heaters, known as EU-5 and EU-6, exhausted to the general area ventilation, rated at 0.200 million British thermal units per hour, each.

Emission Limitations and Standards

D.1.1 Particulate Matter (PM) [326 IAC 6-3]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-3 (Process Operations), the allowable PM emission rate from the four (4) electric induction furnaces, known as EU-1 through EU-4, shall not exceed 7.92 pounds per hour, each, when operating at a process weight rate of 2.67 tons of clean aluminum chips per hour, each.

The pounds per hour limitation was calculated with the following equation:

Interpolation and extrapolation of the data for the process weight rate up to sixty thousand (60,000) pounds per hour shall be accomplished by use of the equation:

$$E = 4.10 P^{0.67} \quad \text{where } E = \text{rate of emission in pounds per hour and} \\ P = \text{process weight rate in tons per hour}$$

Compliance Determination Requirements [326 IAC 2-5.1-3(e)(2)] [326 IAC 2-6.1-5(a)(2)]

D.1.2 Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

The Permittee is not required to test this emissions unit by this permit. However, IDEM may require compliance testing when necessary to determine if the emissions unit is in compliance. If testing is required by IDEM, compliance with the PM limits specified in Condition D.1.1 shall be determined by a performance test conducted in accordance with Section C - Performance Testing.

MALFUNCTION REPORT

**INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
OFFICE OF AIR MANAGEMENT
FAX NUMBER - 317 233-5967**

**This form should only be used to report malfunctions applicable to Rule 326 IAC 1-6
and to qualify for the exemption under 326 IAC 1-6-4.**

THIS FACILITY MEETS THE APPLICABILITY REQUIREMENTS BECAUSE IT HAS POTENTIAL TO EMIT 25 TONS/YEAR PARTICULATE MATTER ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR SULFUR DIOXIDE ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR NITROGEN OXIDES ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR VOC ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR HYDROGEN SULFIDE ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR TOTAL REDUCED SULFUR ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR REDUCED SULFUR COMPOUNDS ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR FLUORIDES ?_____, 100 TONS/YEAR CARBON MONOXIDE ?_____, 10 TONS/YEAR ANY SINGLE HAZARDOUS AIR POLLUTANT ?_____, 25 TONS/YEAR ANY COMBINATION HAZARDOUS AIR POLLUTANT ?_____, 1 TON/YEAR LEAD OR LEAD COMPOUNDS MEASURED AS ELEMENTAL LEAD ?_____, OR IS A SOURCE LISTED UNDER 326 IAC 2-5.1-3(2) ?_____. EMISSIONS FROM MALFUNCTIONING CONTROL EQUIPMENT OR PROCESS EQUIPMENT CAUSED EMISSIONS IN EXCESS OF APPLICABLE LIMITATION _____.

THIS MALFUNCTION RESULTED IN A VIOLATION OF: 326 IAC _____ OR, PERMIT CONDITION # _____ AND/OR PERMIT LIMIT OF _____

THIS INCIDENT MEETS THE DEFINITION OF 'MALFUNCTION' AS LISTED ON REVERSE SIDE ? Y N

THIS MALFUNCTION IS OR WILL BE LONGER THAN THE ONE (1) HOUR REPORTING REQUIREMENT ? Y N

COMPANY: _____ G & S Metal Consultants, Incorporated PHONE NO. : _____ 219 - 569 - 9184
LOCATION: (CITY AND COUNTY) _____ Wabash / Wabash
PERMIT NO. _____ 169-11037 AFS PLANT ID: _____ 169-00059 AFS POINT ID: _____ INSP: _____
CONTROL/PROCESS DEVICE WHICH MALFUNCTIONED AND REASON: _____

DATE/TIME MALFUNCTION STARTED: _____ / _____ / 19_____

AM / PM

ESTIMATED HOURS OF OPERATION WITH MALFUNCTION CONDITION:

DATE/TIME CONTROL EQUIPMENT BACK-IN SERVICE _____ / _____ / 19_____

AM / PM

TYPE OF POLLUTANTS EMITTED: TSP, PM-10, SO₂, VOC, OTHER:

ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF POLLUTANT EMITTED DURING MALFUNCTION:

MEASURES TAKEN TO MINIMIZE EMISSIONS:

REASONS WHY FACILITY CANNOT BE SHUTDOWN DURING REPAIRS:

CONTINUED OPERATION REQUIRED TO PROVIDE ESSENTIAL* SERVICES:
CONTINUED OPERATION NECESSARY TO PREVENT INJURY TO PERSONS:
CONTINUED OPERATION NECESSARY TO PREVENT SEVERE DAMAGE TO EQUIPMENT:
INTERIM CONTROL MEASURES: (IF APPLICABLE)

MALFUNCTION REPORTED BY: _____ TITLE: _____
(SIGNATURE IF FAXED)

MALFUNCTION RECORDED BY: _____ DATE: _____ TIME: _____

**Please note - This form should only be used to report malfunctions
applicable to Rule 326 IAC 1-6 and to qualify for
the exemption under 326 IAC 1-6-4.**

326 IAC 1-6-1 Applicability of rule

Sec. 1. This rule applies to the owner or operator of any facility required to obtain a permit under 326 IAC 2-5.1 or 326 IAC 2-6.1.

326 IAC 1-2-39 "Malfunction" definition

Sec. 39. Any sudden, unavoidable failure of any air pollution control equipment, process, or combustion or process equipment to operate in a normal and usual manner.

* **Essential services** are interpreted to mean those operations, such as, the providing of electricity by power plants. Continued operation solely for the economic benefit of the owner or operator shall not be sufficient reason why a facility cannot be shutdown during a control equipment shutdown.

If this item is checked on the front, please explain rationale:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Office of Air Management

Technical Support Document (TSD) for a New Source Construction and Minor Source Operating Permit

Source Background and Description

Source Name: G & S Metal Consultants, Incorporated
Source Location: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, Indiana 46992
County: Wabash
SIC Code: 3341
Operation Permit No.: MSOP 169-11037-00059
Permit Reviewer: Peter E. Fountaine

The Office of Air Management (OAM) has reviewed an application from G & S Metal Consultants, Incorporated relating to the construction and operation of a secondary aluminum processing plant.

Permitted Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

There are no permitted facilities operating at this source during this review process.

Unpermitted Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

There are no unpermitted facilities operating at this source during this review process.

New Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

The application includes information relating to the construction and operation of the following equipment:

- (a) Four (4) electric induction furnaces, known as EU-1 through EU-4, exhausted to the general area ventilation, capacity 2.67 tons of clean aluminum chips per hour, each.
- (b) Two (2) natural gas-fired space heaters, known as EU-5 and EU-6, exhausted to the general area ventilation, rated at 0.200 million British thermal units per hour, each.

Note that no pretreatment of aluminum is performed. The clean aluminum chips are melted, skimmed, and poured into cast iron molds at this source and thus, there is no sand mold/cores or sand handling.

Stack Summary

There are no stacks. All emissions units vent into and through the building.

Enforcement Issue

There are no enforcement actions pending.

Recommendation

The staff recommends to the Commissioner that the construction and operation be approved. This recommendation is based on the following facts and conditions:

Unless otherwise stated, information used in this review was derived from the application and additional information submitted by the applicant.

A complete application for the purposes of this review was received on June 7, 1999.

Emission Calculations

See pages 1 through 5 of 5 of Appendix A (Emission Calculations Spreadsheets) for detailed emissions calculations.

Potential To Emit

Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1.1-1(16), Potential to Emit is defined as "the maximum capacity of a stationary source or emissions unit to emit any air pollutant under its physical and operational design. Any physical or operational limitation on the capacity of a source to emit an air pollutant, including air pollution control equipment and restrictions on hours of operation or type or amount of material combusted, stored, or processed shall be treated as part of its design if the limitation is enforceable by the U. S. EPA, the department, or the appropriate local air pollution control agency."

Pollutant	Potential To Emit (tons/year)
PM	44.3
PM ₁₀	40.7
SO ₂	0.00105
VOC	0.00964
CO	0.147
NO _x	0.175

HAPs	Potential To Emit (tons/year)
Manganese	0.0421
Chromium	0.0421
Nickel	0.0421
Benzene	0.00000368
Dichlorobenzene	0.00000210

Formaldehyde	0.000131
Hexane	0.00315
Toluene	0.00000596
Lead	0.000000876
Cadmium	0.00000193
TOTAL	0.130

- (a) The potential to emit (as defined in 326 IAC 2-1.1-1(16)) of particulate matter are equal to or greater than 25 tons per year. Therefore, the source is subject to the provisions of 326 IAC 2-1.
- (b) Fugitive Emissions

Even though secondary aluminum processing is considered one of the twenty-eight (28) listed source categories, based on the U.S. EPA memorandum dated December 4, 1998, this source is not one of the listed source categories because the facility uses clean aluminum chips as feedstock and this facility does not engage in smelting, refining, reduction or alloying. Since this type of operation is not one of the twenty-eight (28) listed source categories under 326 IAC 2-2 and since there are no applicable New Source Performance Standards that were in effect on August 7, 1980, the fugitive particulate matter (PM) and volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions are not counted toward determination of PSD and Emission Offset applicability.

Actual Emissions

The following table shows the actual emissions from the source. This information reflects the potential emissions from the source.

Pollutant	Actual Emissions (tons/year)
PM	44.3
PM ₁₀	40.7
SO ₂	0.00105
VOC	0.00964
CO	0.147
NO _x	0.175
HAPs	0.130

No previous emission data has been received from the source.

Limited Potential to Emit

The table below summarizes the total potential to emit, reflecting all limits, of the significant emission units.

	Limited Potential to Emit (tons/year)						
Process/facility	PM	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	VOC	CO	NO _x	HAPs
Four (4) electric induction furnaces	42.1	40.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.126
Two (2) space heaters	0.0133	0.0133	0.00105	0.00964	0.147	0.175	0.00331
Total Emissions	42.1	40.2	0.00105	0.00964	0.147	0.175	0.130

County Attainment Status

The source is located in Wabash County.

Pollutant	Status
PM ₁₀	attainment
SO ₂	attainment
NO ₂	attainment
Ozone	attainment
CO	attainment
Lead	attainment

- (a) Volatile organic compounds (VOC) and oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) are precursors for the formation of ozone. Therefore, VOC emissions are considered when evaluating the rule applicability relating to the ozone standards. Wabash County has been designated as attainment or unclassifiable for ozone. Therefore, VOC and NO_x emissions were reviewed pursuant to the requirements for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 326 IAC 2-2 and 40 CFR 52.21.
- (b) Wabash County has been classified as attainment or unclassifiable for all criteria pollutants. Therefore, these emissions were reviewed pursuant to the requirements for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 326 IAC 2-2 and 40 CFR 52.21.

Source Status

New Source PSD Definition (emissions after controls, based on 8,760 hours of operation per year at rated capacity and/ or as otherwise limited):

Pollutant	Emissions (ton/yr)
PM	42.1
PM ₁₀	40.2
SO ₂	0.00105
VOC	0.00964
CO	0.147
NO _x	0.175
Single HAP	0.0421
Combination HAPs	0.130

This new source is **not** a major stationary source because it is not one of the 28 listed source categories, it does not emit 100 tons per year or more of any regulated pollutant. Therefore, pursuant to 326 IAC 2-2 and 2-3, and 40 CFR 52.21, the PSD and Emission Offset requirements do not apply.

Part 70 Permit Determination

326 IAC 2-7 (Part 70 Permit Program)

This new source is not subject to the Part 70 Permit requirements because the potential to emit (PTE) of:

- (a) each criteria pollutant is less than 100 tons per year,
- (b) a single hazardous air pollutant (HAP) is less than 10 tons per year, and
- (c) any combination of HAPs is less than 25 tons per year.

This is the first air approval issued to this source.

Federal Rule Applicability

- (a) There are no New Source Performance Standards (NSPS)(326 IAC 12 and 40 CFR Part 60) applicable to this source.
- (b) There are no National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAPs)(326 IAC 14 and 40 CFR art 63) applicable to this source.

State Rule Applicability - Entire Source

326 IAC 2-6 (Emission Reporting)

This source is located in Wabash County and is one of the twenty-eight (28) listed sources. Its potential to emit PM₁₀, CO, NO_x, SO₂, and VOC is less than one hundred (100) tons per year including fugitive emissions, therefore, 326 IAC 2-6 does not apply.

The source will be required to annually submit a statement of the actual emissions of all federally regulated pollutants from the source, for the purpose of fee assessment.

326 IAC 5-1 (Opacity)

Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity Limitations), except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary Exemptions), opacity shall meet the following, unless otherwise stated in this permit:

- (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
- (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of fifteen (15) minutes (sixty (60) readings as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a continuous opacity monitor) in a six (6) hour period.

State Rule Applicability - Individual Facilities

326 IAC 6-3-2 (Process Operations)

The particulate matter (PM) from the four (4) electric induction furnaces shall be limited by the following:

Interpolation and extrapolation of the data for the process weight rate up to sixty thousand (60,000) pounds per hour shall be accomplished by use of the equation:

$$E = 4.10 P^{0.67} \quad \text{where } E = \text{rate of emission in pounds per hour and} \\ P = \text{process weight rate in tons per hour}$$

The particulate matter (PM) emissions from the four (4) electric induction furnaces shall not exceed 7.92 pounds per hour, each, when operating at a process weight rate of 2.67 tons per hour, each, of clean aluminum chips.

Air Toxic Emissions

Indiana presently requests applicants to provide information on emissions of the 188 hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) set out in the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. These pollutants are either carcinogenic or otherwise considered toxic and are commonly used by industries. They are listed as air toxics on the Office of Air Management (OAM) Construction Permit Application Form Y.

- (a) This source will emit levels of air toxics less than those which constitute a major source according to Section 112 of the 1990 Clean Air Act Amendments.
- (b) See attached pages 1, 3, and 5 of 5 of Appendix A for detailed air toxic calculations.

Conclusion

The construction and operation of this secondary aluminum processing plant shall be subject to the conditions of the attached proposed New Source Construction and Minor Source Operating Permit 169-11037-00059.

**Appendix A: Potential Emission Calculations
Aluminum Foundry**

**Page 1 of 5 TSD App A
MSOP 169-11037-00059**

Company Name: G&S Metal Consultants, Inc.
Address City IN Zip: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, IN 46992
Source Modification No.: 169-11037
Plt ID: 169-00059
Reviewer: Peter E. Fountaine
Date: June 7, 1999

Aluminum Process	Potential Throughput (tons/hr)		PM Control			Potential Throughput (tons/yr)
Four (4) Electric Induction Furnaces	10.7	total	0.0%			93557
	four (4) @ 2.67 tons clean aluminum chips per hour					
	PM	PM10	Manganese	Chromium	Nickel	Allowable PM 326 IAC 6-3-2*
Emission Factors lbs/ton produced	0.900	0.860	0.1% of particulate	0.1% of particulate	0.1% of particulate	
Potential Emissions (lbs/hr)	9.61	9.18	0.00961	0.00961	0.00961	7.92 (lbs/hr, each) *
Potential Emissions (tons/yr)	42.1	40.2	0.0421	0.0421	0.0421	34.7 (tons/yr, each)

*process weight of 2.67 tons per hour

Methodology

Potential Throughput was determined by the maximum capacity of the electric induction furnaces.

PM and PM 10 emission factors were supplied by the AIRS Facility Subsystem Emission Factor Listing For Criteria Air Pollutants.

Manganese, Chromium, and Nickel emission factors were supplied by the applicant.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
Natural Gas Combustion Only
MM BTU/HR <100
Space Heaters

Page 2 of 5 TSD App A
MSOP 169-11037-00059

Company Name: G&S Metal Consultants, Inc.
Address City IN Zip: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, IN 46992
CP: 169-11037
Plt ID: 169-00059
Reviewer: Peter E. Fountaine
Date: June 7, 1999

Heat Input Capacity
MMBtu/hr

Potential Throughput
MMCF/yr

0.400

3.50

two (2) natural gas-fired space heaters @ 200,000 Btu/hr, each

	Pollutant					
	PM	PM10	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	7.60	7.60	0.600	100.0	5.50	84.0
				*see below		
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.0133	0.0133	0.00105	0.175	0.00964	0.147

Methodology

All emission factors are based on normal firing.

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Emission Factors for NOx: Uncontrolled = 100, Low NOx Burner = 50, Low NOx Burners/Flue gas recirculation = 32

PM emission factors are condensable and filterable.

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, 1.4-3, SCC #1-02-006-02, 1-01-006-02, 1-03-006-02, and 1-03-006-03
(SUPPLEMENT D 3/98)

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton

See page 2 for HAPs emissions calculations.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations**Natural Gas Combustion Only****MM BTU/HR <100****Space Heaters****HAPs Emissions****Company Name: G&S Metal Consultants, Inc.****Address City IN Zip: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, IN 46992****CP: 169-11037****Plt ID: 169-00059****Reviewer: Peter E. Fountaine****Date: June 7, 1999**

Page 3 of 5 TSD App A

MSOP 169-11037-00059

HAPs - Organics

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 2.1E-03	Dichlorobenzene 1.2E-03	Formaldehyde 7.5E-02	Hexane 1.8E+00	Toluene 3.4E-03
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00000368	0.00000210	0.000131	0.00315	0.00000596

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 5.0E-04	Cadmium 1.1E-03	Chromium 1.4E-03	Manganese 3.8E-04	Nickel 2.1E-03
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.000000876	0.00000193	0.00000245	0.000000666	0.00000368

Methodology is the same as page 1.

Total HAPs =	0.00331 (tons/yr)
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The five highest organic and metal HAPs emission factors are provided above.
Additional HAPs emission factors are available in AP-42, Chapter 1.4.

**Appendix A: Potential Emission Calculations
Aluminum Foundry**

**Page 4 of 5 TSD App A
MSOP 169-11037-00059**

**Company Name: G&S Metal Consultants, Inc.
Address City IN Zip: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, IN 46992
Source Modification No.: 169-11037
Pit ID: 169-00059
Reviewer: Peter E. Fountaine
Date: June 7, 1999**

* * unpaved roads * *

The following calculations determine the amount of emissions created by unpaved roads, based on 8760 hours of use and AP-42, Ch 13.2.2 (Supplement E, 9/98).

Two methods are provided for calculating emissions. The first does not consider natural mitigation due to precipitation.

3 trip/hr x
0.100 mile/trip x
2.00 (round trip) x
8760 hr/yr = 5256 miles per year

PM10 $E_f = k \cdot [(s/12)^{0.8}] \cdot [(W/3)^b] / [(M/0.2)^c]$
= 0.851 lb/mile
where k = 2.60 (particle size multiplier for PM-10) (k=10 for PM-30 or TSP)
s = 1.00 mean % silt content of unpaved roads
b = 0.400 Constant for PM-10 (b = 0.5 for PM-30 or TSP)
c = 0.300 Constant for PM-10 (c = 0.4 for PM-30 or TSP)
W = 26.5 tons average vehicle weight
M = 0.200 surface material moisture content, % (default is 0.2 for dry conditions)

0.851 lb/mi x	5256 mi/yr =	2.24 tons/yr	x s/15*	0.447 tons/yr
2000 lb/ton		where s = 3.0 mph		

3 trip/hr x
0.100 mile/trip x
2.00 (round trip) x
8760 hr/yr = 5256 miles per year

TSP $E_f = k \cdot [(s/12)^{0.8}] \cdot [(W/3)^b] / [(M/0.2)^c]$
= 4.07 lb/mile
where k = 10 (particle size multiplier for PM-10) (k=10 for PM-30 or TSP)
s = 1.00 mean % silt content of unpaved roads
b = 0.500 Constant for PM-10 (b = 0.5 for PM-30 or TSP)
c = 0.400 Constant for PM-10 (c = 0.4 for PM-30 or TSP)
W = 26.5 tons average vehicle weight
M = 0.200 surface material moisture content, % (default is 0.2 for dry conditions)

4.07 lb/mi x	5256 mi/yr =	10.7 tons/yr	x s/15*	2.14 tons/yr
2000 lb/ton		where s = 3.0 mph		

*In the case of a mean vehicle speed less than 15 mph, Equation 1 could be used to conservatively estimate the amount of emissions due to traffic over the unpaved surface. Should one wish to account for the tendency for Equation 1 to overestimate at low speeds, it is recommended that Equation 1 be multiplied by (S/15), where S is the average vehicle speed (mph) and S<15 mph. Again, note that this applies only to situations in which the average vehicle speed is less than 15 mph. Furthermore, if Equation 1 is multiplied by (S/15), then the quality rating of the emission estimate should be downgraded by at least one letter.

Appendix A: Potential Emission Calculations
Aluminum Foundry

Company Name: G&S Metal Consultants, Inc.
Address City IN Zip: 1345 South Wabash Street, Wabash, IN 46992
Source Modification No.: 169-11037
Pit ID: 169-00059
Reviewer: Peter E. Fountaine
Date: June 7, 1999

Total Emissions	PM (tons/yr)	PM10 (tons/yr)	SO2 (tons/yr)	NOx (tons/yr)	VOC (tons/yr)	CO (tons/yr)	Manganese (tons/yr)	Chromium (tons/yr)	Nickel (tons/yr)
Four (4) 2.67 ton per hour electric induction furnaces	42.1	40.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0421	0.0421	0.0421
Two (2) natural gas-fired space heaters rated at 0.4 MMBtu/hr, total	0.0133	0.0133	0.00105	0.175	0.00964	0.147	0.00	0.00	0.00
unpaved roads fugitive emissions	2.14	0.447	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	44.3	40.7	0.00105	0.175	0.00964	0.147	0.0421	0.0421	0.0421